



# Intelligent Digital Summit 2019



Oct 22  
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Dubai, UAE

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# EoT (Excellence Of Things) - Digital Transformation Framework

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DBA in Digital Transformation

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*Dr.Mahsud@eotSphere.com*

- *Purpose of this presentation is to provide awareness and encourage 'jump start' on Digital Transformation based on EoT framework.*



# Good News

## Data Driven Organization



34% Revenue



2.7X OpEx



2X Profitability

Emerging Technology and Modern IT: The Key to Unlocking Your Data Capital

<https://www.dellemc.com/resources/en-us/asset/analyst-reports/solutions/ide-emerging-technology-and-modern-it-the-key-to-unlocking-your-data-capital.pdf>

## DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION TIMEFRAMES AND GROWTH RATES

	 YEARS IT TOOK FOR DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION	 STOCK PRICE GROWTH RATE
 MICROSOFT	5 YEARS	258%
 HASBRO	7 YEARS	203%
 BEST BUY	7 YEARS	198%
 HONEYWELL	3 YEARS	83%
 NIKE	2 YEARS	69%
 TARGET	8 YEARS	66%
 HOME DEPOT	2 YEARS	59%



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Fobs - 7 Examples Of How Digital Transformation Impacted Business Performance

<https://www.forbes.com/sites/blakemorgan/2019/07/21/7-examples-of-how-digital-transformation-impacted-business-performance/#2fbc6ee651bb>

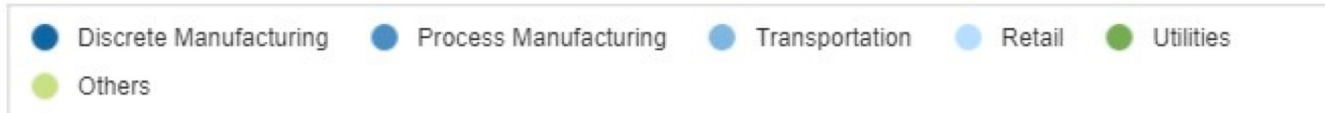
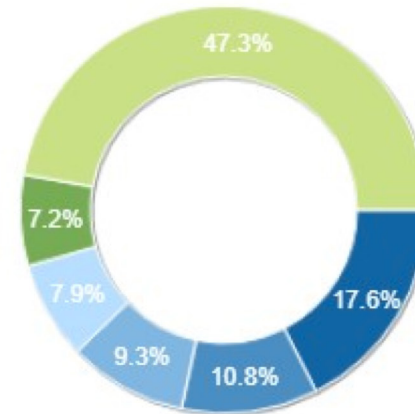


# Good News – Cont'd

Spending increases up to \$2 Trillion in 2022



Top Industry Based on 2019 Market Share (Value (Constant))



Source: IDC Worldwide Semiannual Digital Transformation Spending Guide - Technology Forecast, 2017H2

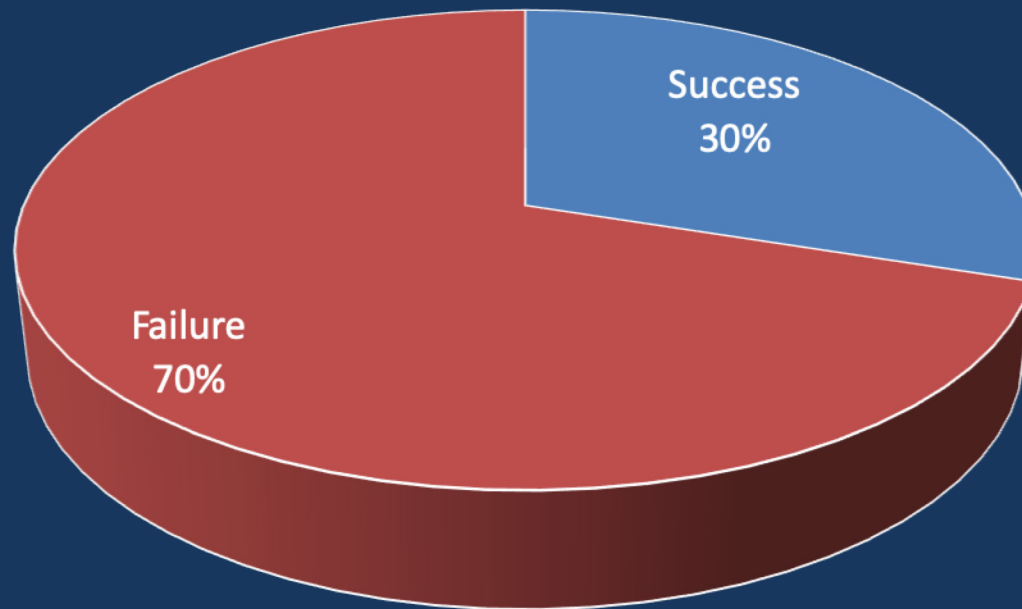
Worldwide Spending on Digital Transformation Will Be Nearly \$2 Trillion in 2022 as Organizations Commit to DX, According to a New IDC Spending Guide

<https://www.idc.com/getdoc.jsp?containerId=prUS44440318>



# Bad News

## Digital Transformation Success Vs Failure



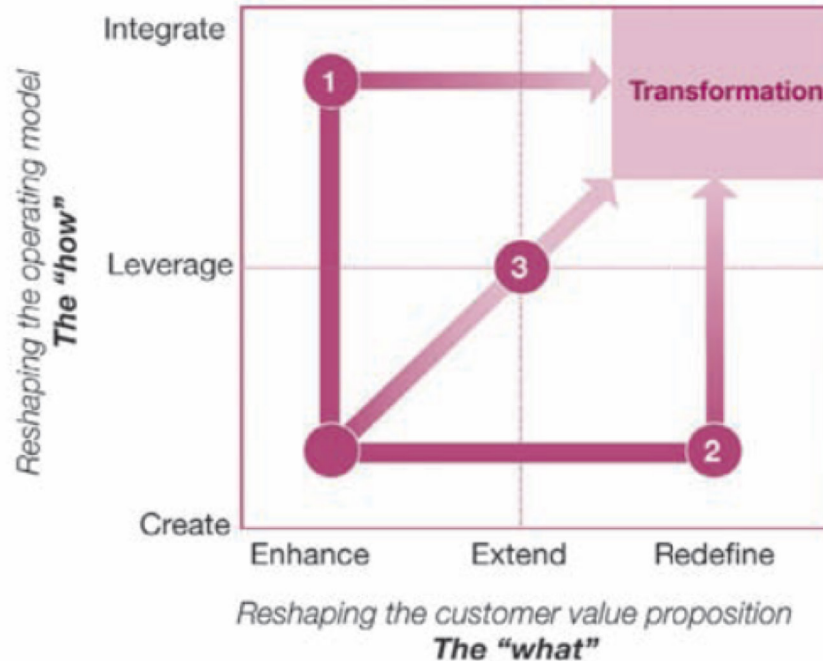
McKinsey - Transformations are hard, and digital ones are harder

<https://www.mckinsey.com/business-functions/organization/our-insights/unlocking-success-in-digital-transformations>



# Success Path to DT

## Paths to digital transformation

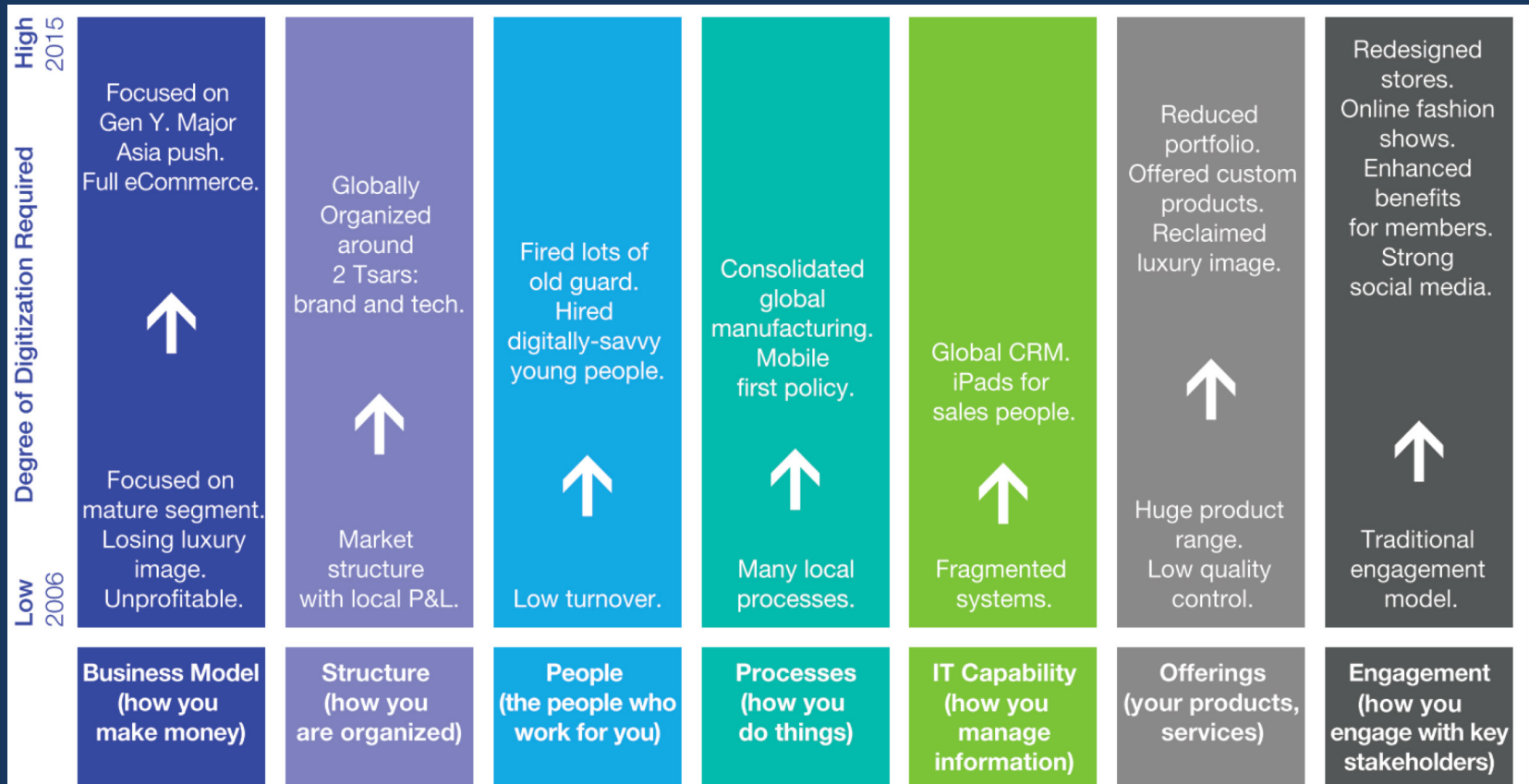


- 1 Path 1**  
Create and integrate digital operations first. Then address the customer value proposition to achieve full transformation.
- 2 Path 2**  
Enhance, extend or reshape the customer value proposition with digital content, insight and engagement. Then focus on integrating digital operations.
- 3 Path 3**  
Build a new set of capabilities around the transformed customer value proposition and operating model in lock-step.

**Source:** IBM Institute for Business Value analysis



# Seven Types of DT Model



Categories of Organizational Transformation

Figure 2: The Digitization Piano Applied to Burberry

## Wade's Categories of Digital Business Transformation Models

Wade, M. (2015). Digital Business Transformation: A Conceptual Framework. An IMD and Cisco Initiative June, (41), 1-4.  
<https://doi.org/10.1002/ejoc.201200111>



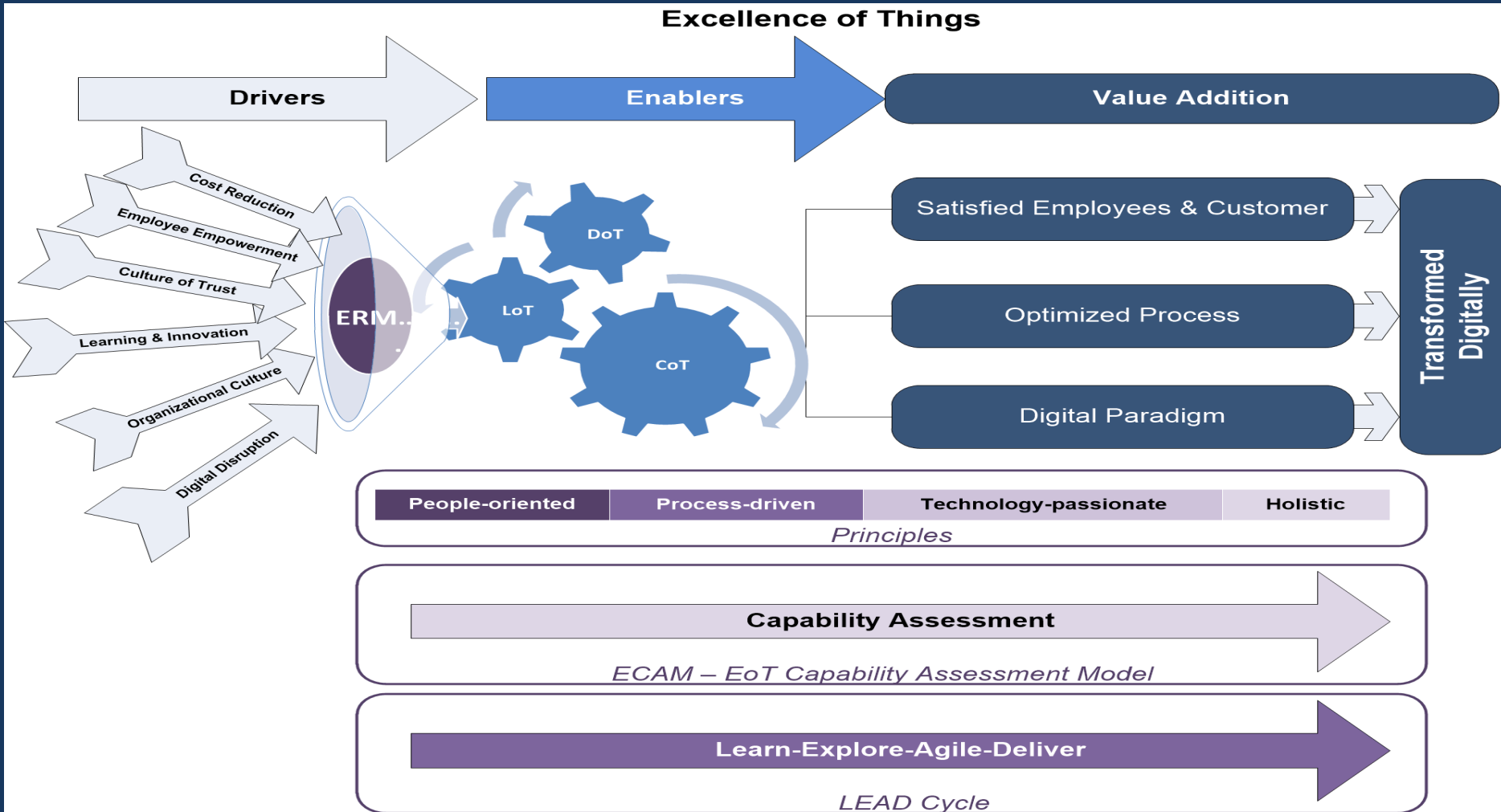


# EoT – Excellence of Things Framework

- Focuses on 7 dimensions of Wade’s study
- Utilizes platforms, services and best practices related to DT and BE for adding value in digital firms.
- Can be applied in any digital firm regardless of its nature, size and complexity
- Named after *IoT’s* “of the things”



# EoT at-a-glance



Digital Transformation based BE framework - EoT

<http://www.eotSphere.com/>

# EoT at-a-glance – Cont'd

- EoT has two kinds of elements or components in its framework – ‘core’ and ‘non-core’.

The integrated 4 (four) ‘core elements’:

- *Principles*
- *ERM* (EoT Reference Model)
- *ECAM* (EoT Capability Assessment Model) and
- *LEAD* (Learn-Explore-Agile-Deliver) implementation cycle

‘Non-core’ elements are

- Drivers -varies due to nature and size of digital firms,
- Enablers - varies based on circumstances and
- Result or value addition – varies due to interaction of drivers, enablers and other inputs.

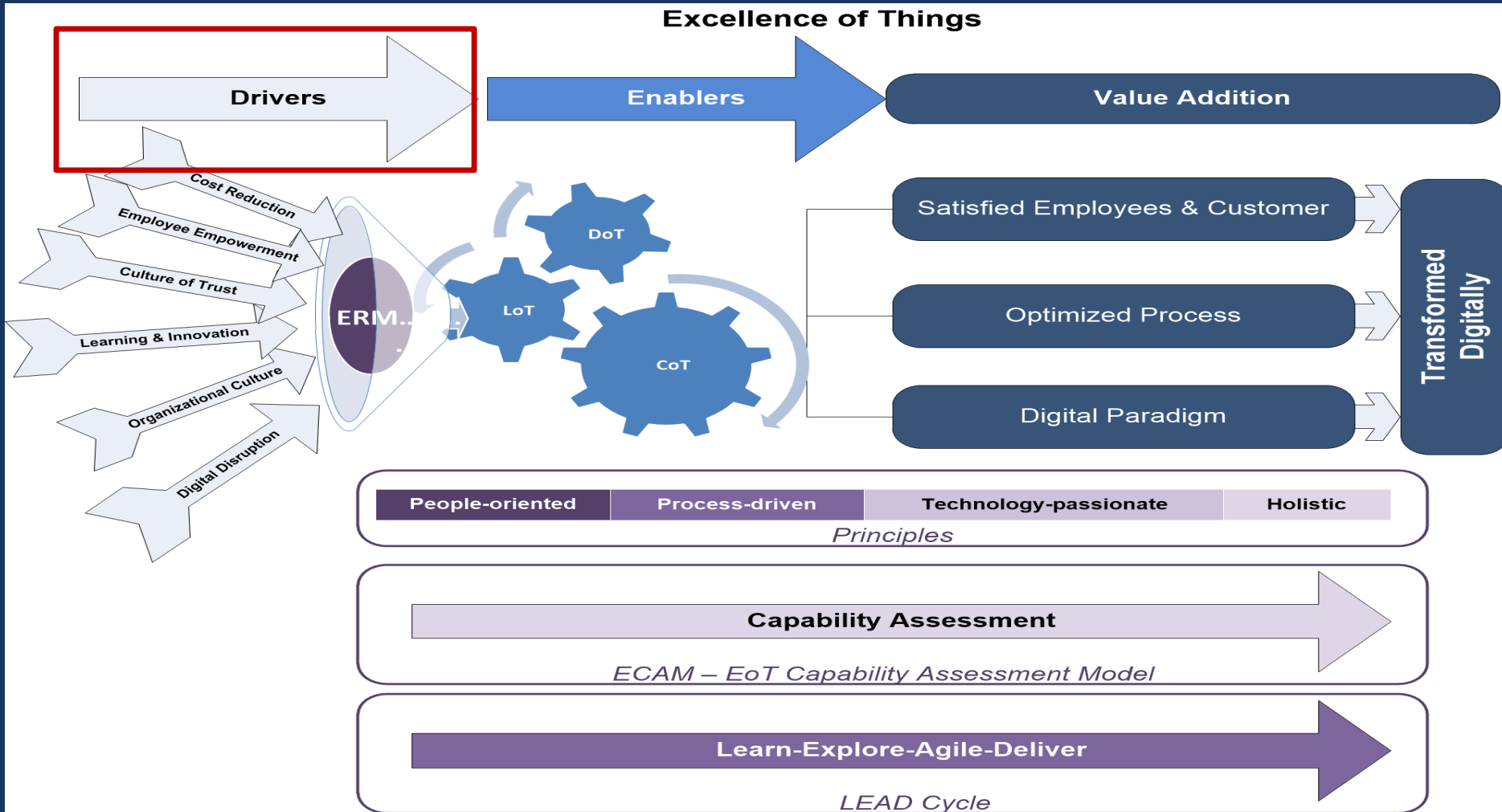


# EoT Implementation

- 1) Identify the DRIVERS,
- 2) Define ENABLERS and classify them with CoT, LoT and DoT,
- 3) Define the RESULTS
- 4) Strict to EoT PRINCIPLES,
- 5) Build ERM based on focus areas
- 6) Assess the current state with ECAM
- 7) Apply LEAD Cycle for each Transformative Focus Area (TFA) or combined related TFAs.



# 1. Identify DRIVERS



Digital Transformation based BE framework - EoT

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# 1. Identify DRIVERS – Cont'd

## DRIVERS OF EOT

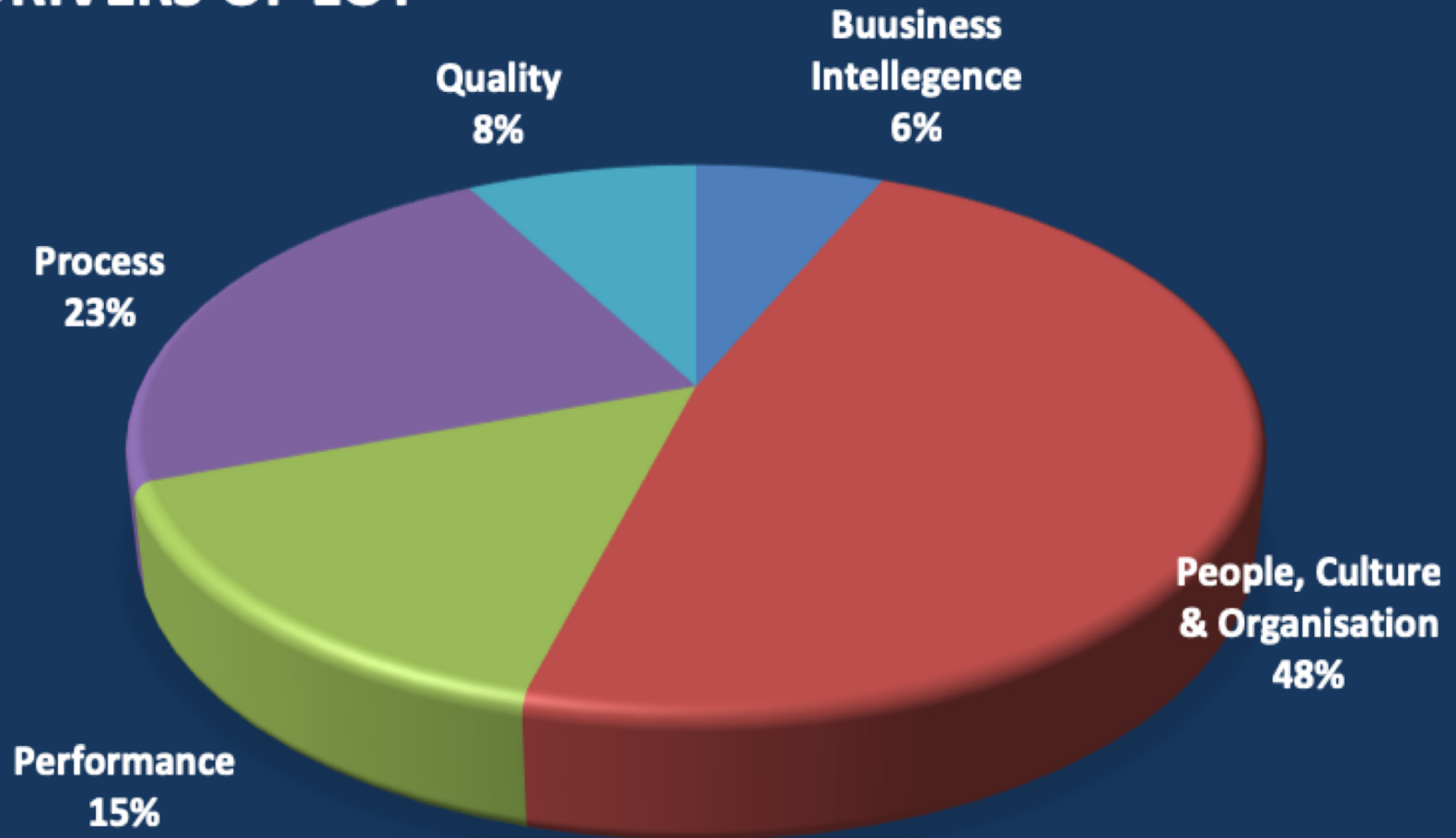
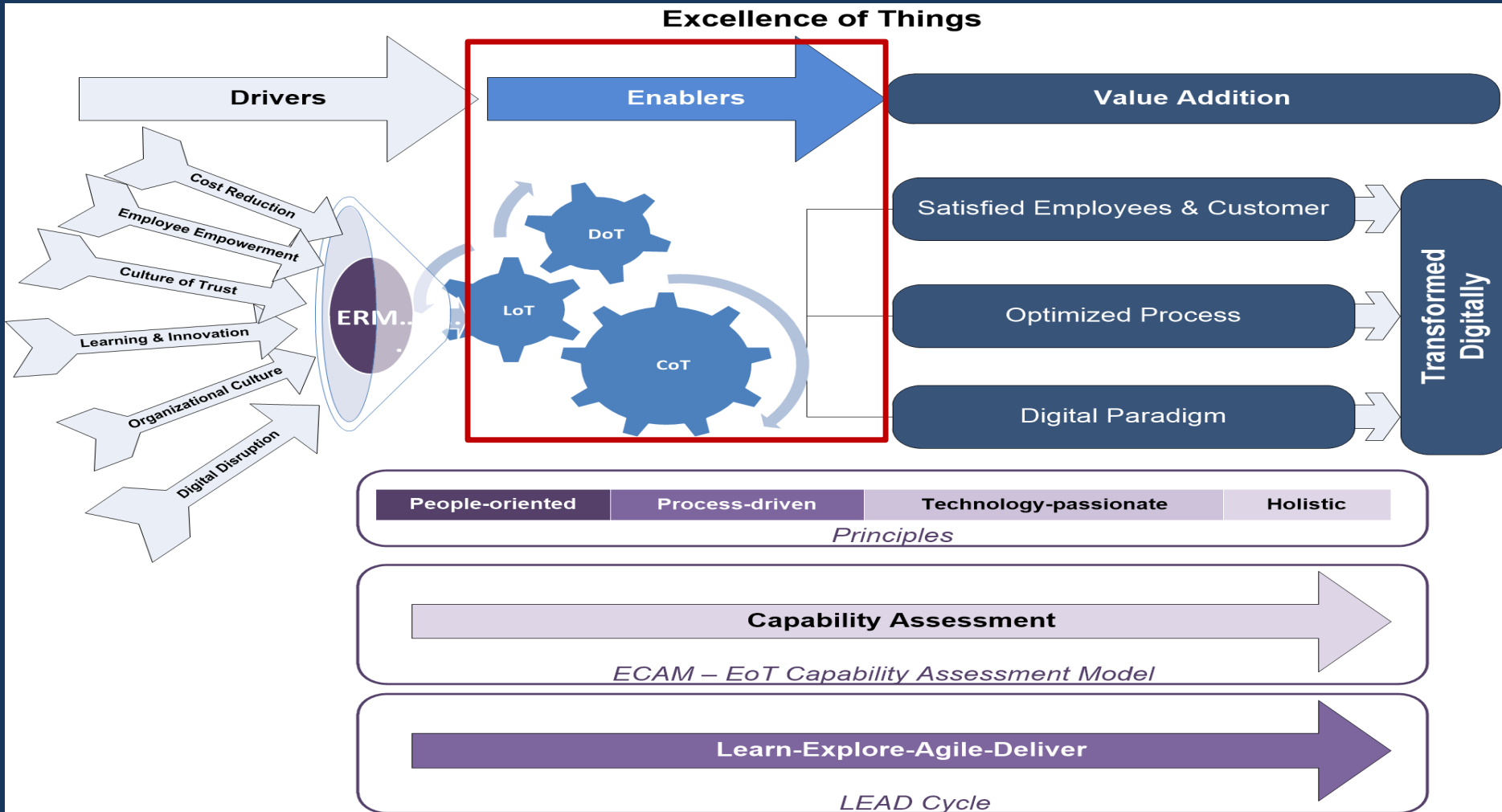


Figure 30: Drivers of EoT



# 2. Identify ENABLERS



Digital Transformation based BE framework - EoT

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# 2. Identify ENABLERS – Cont'd

## CoT – Corporate-Entrepreneurship of Things

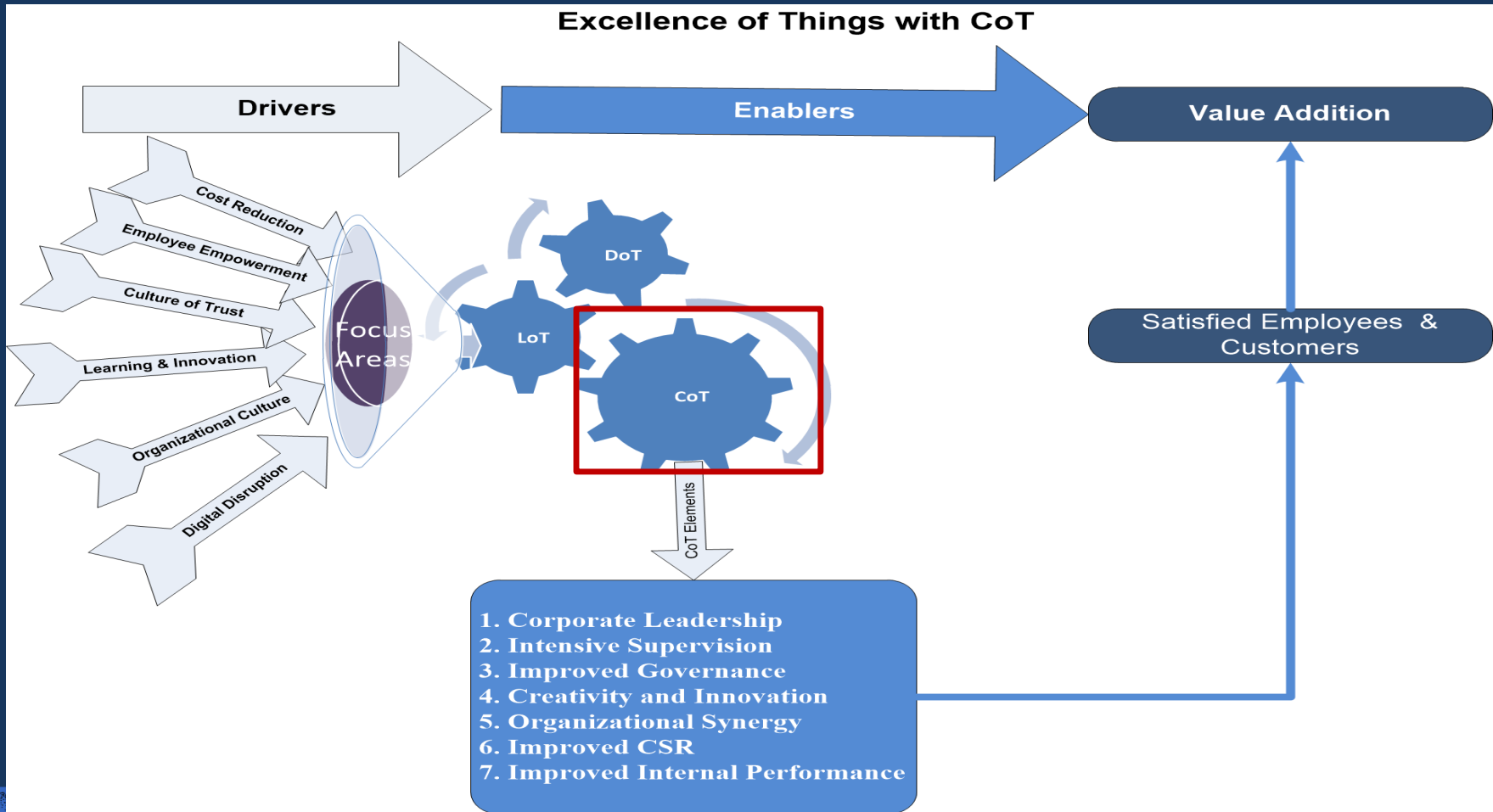


Figure 34: Relationship of CoT Elements

# 2. Identify ENABLERS – Cont'd

## LoT – Lean of Things

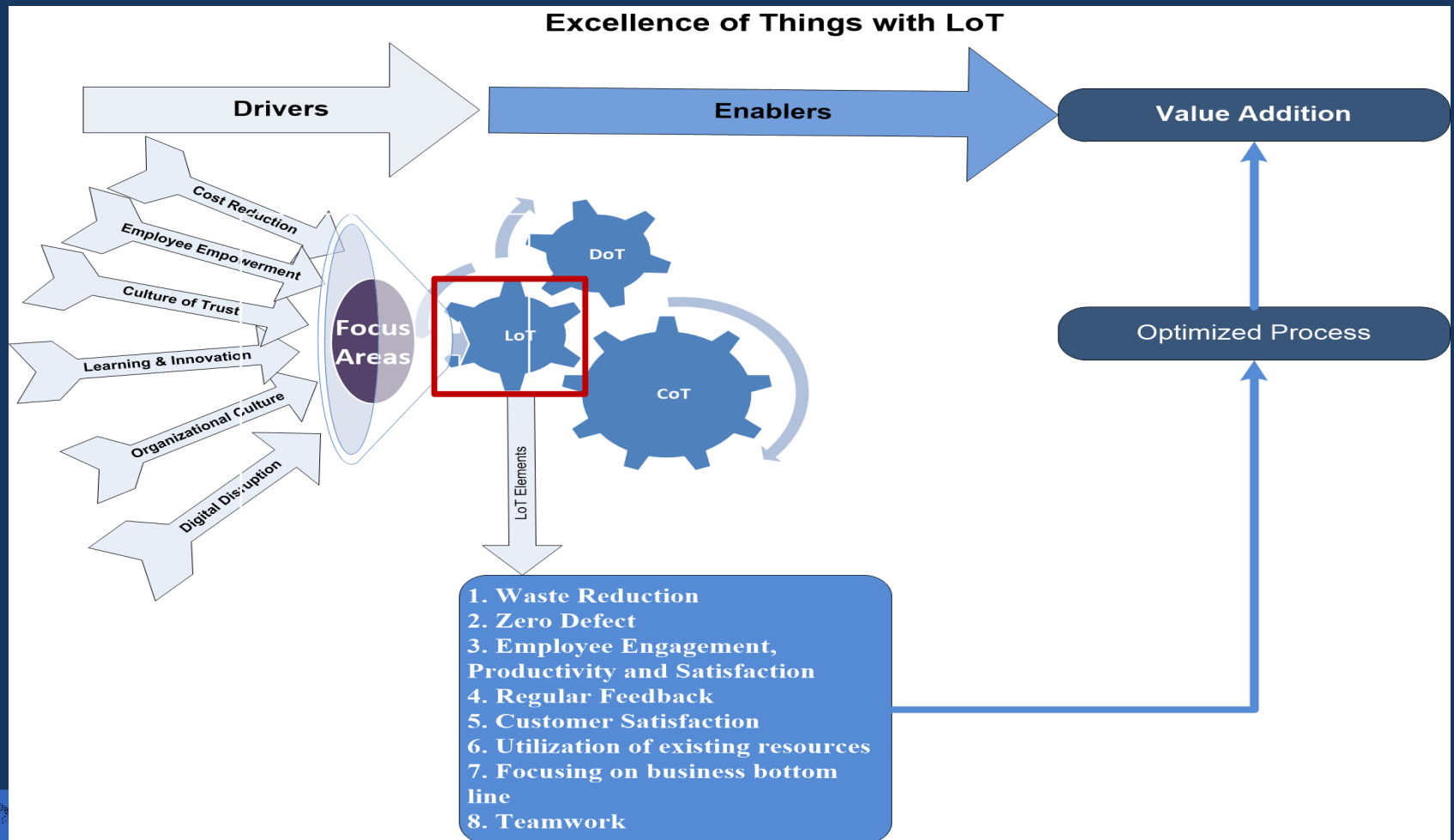


Figure 37: Relationship of LoT Elements

# 2. Identify ENABLERS – Cont'd

## DoT – Data of Things

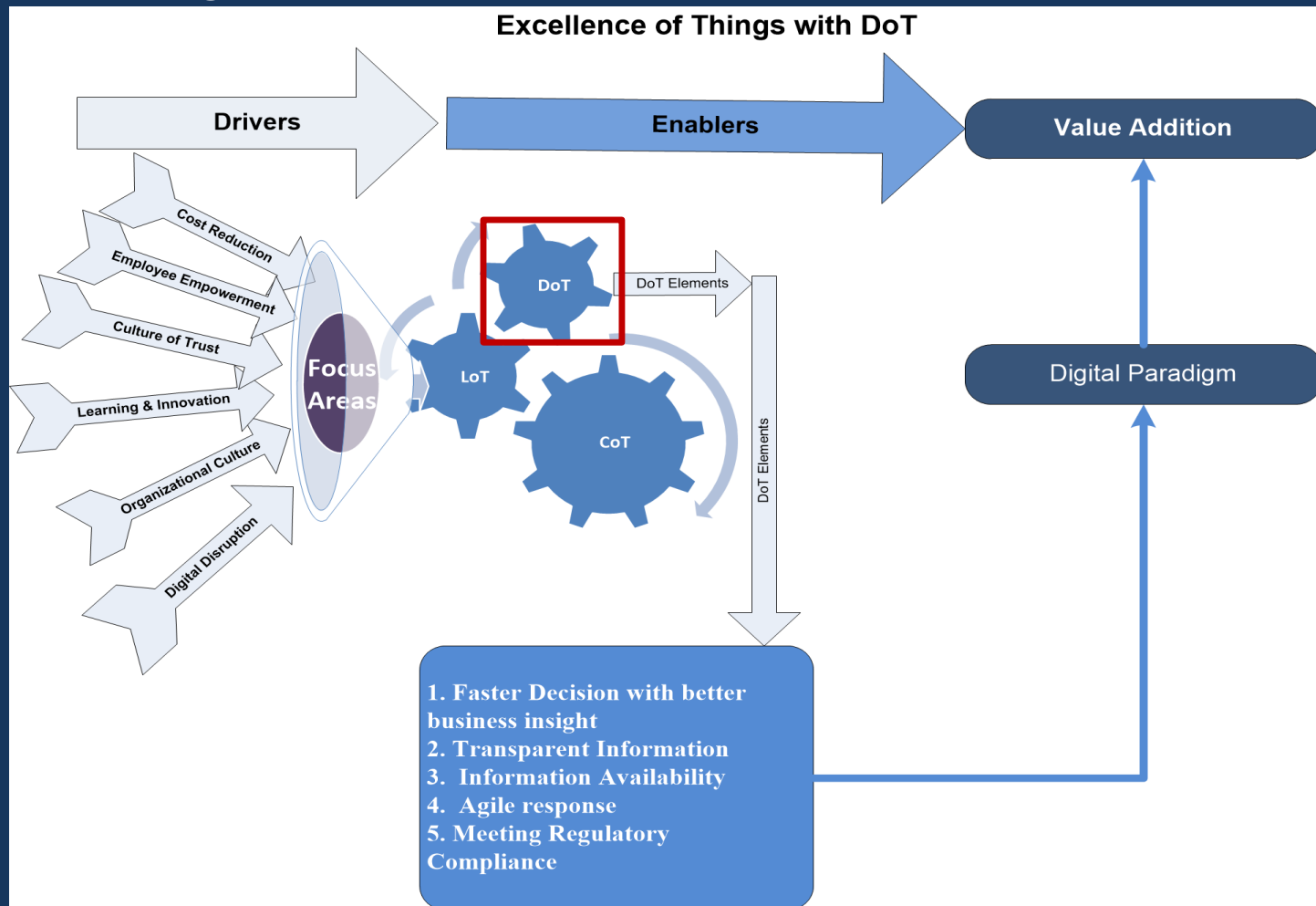
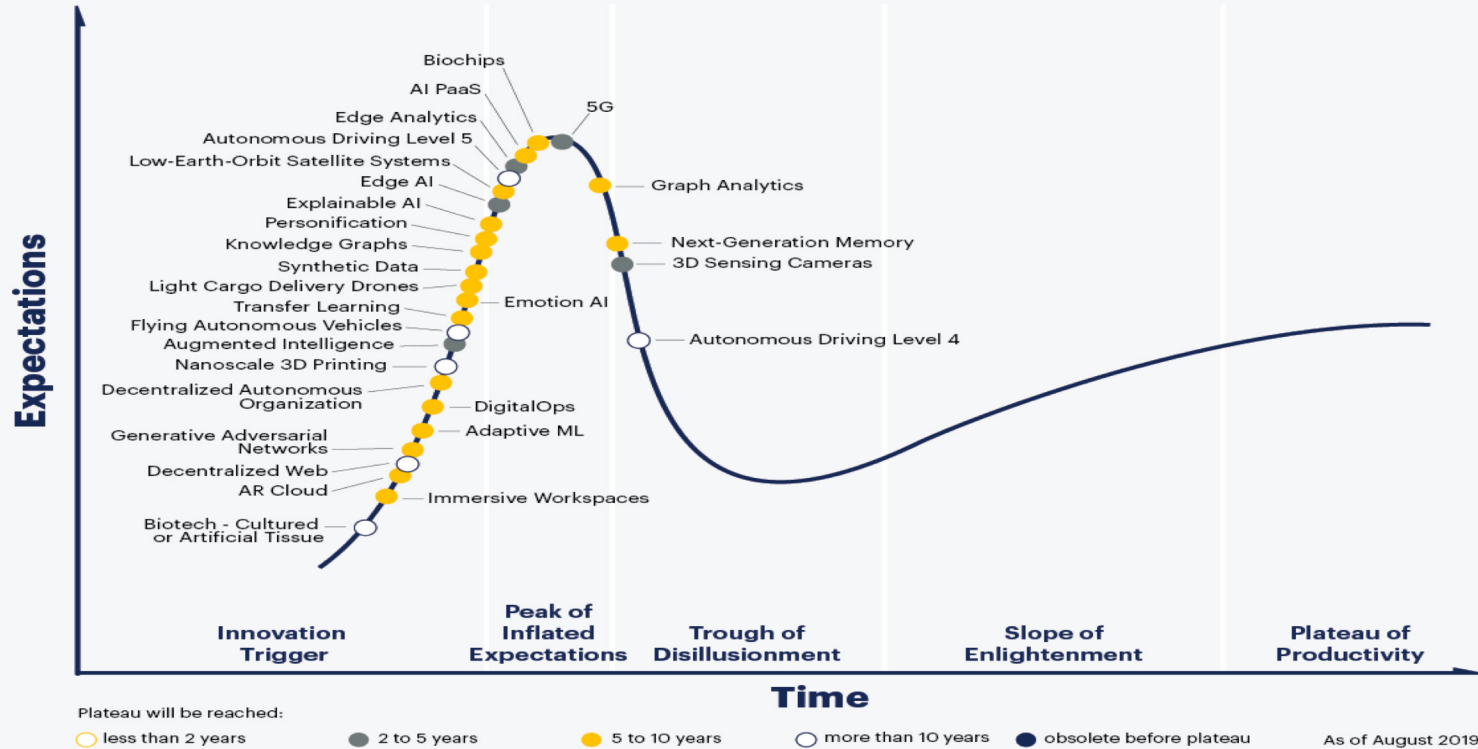


Figure 40: Relationship of DoT Elements

# 2. Identify ENABLERS – Cont'd

## Gartner Hype Cycle for Emerging Technologies, 2019



[gartner.com/SmarterWithGartner](https://www.gartner.com/SmarterWithGartner)

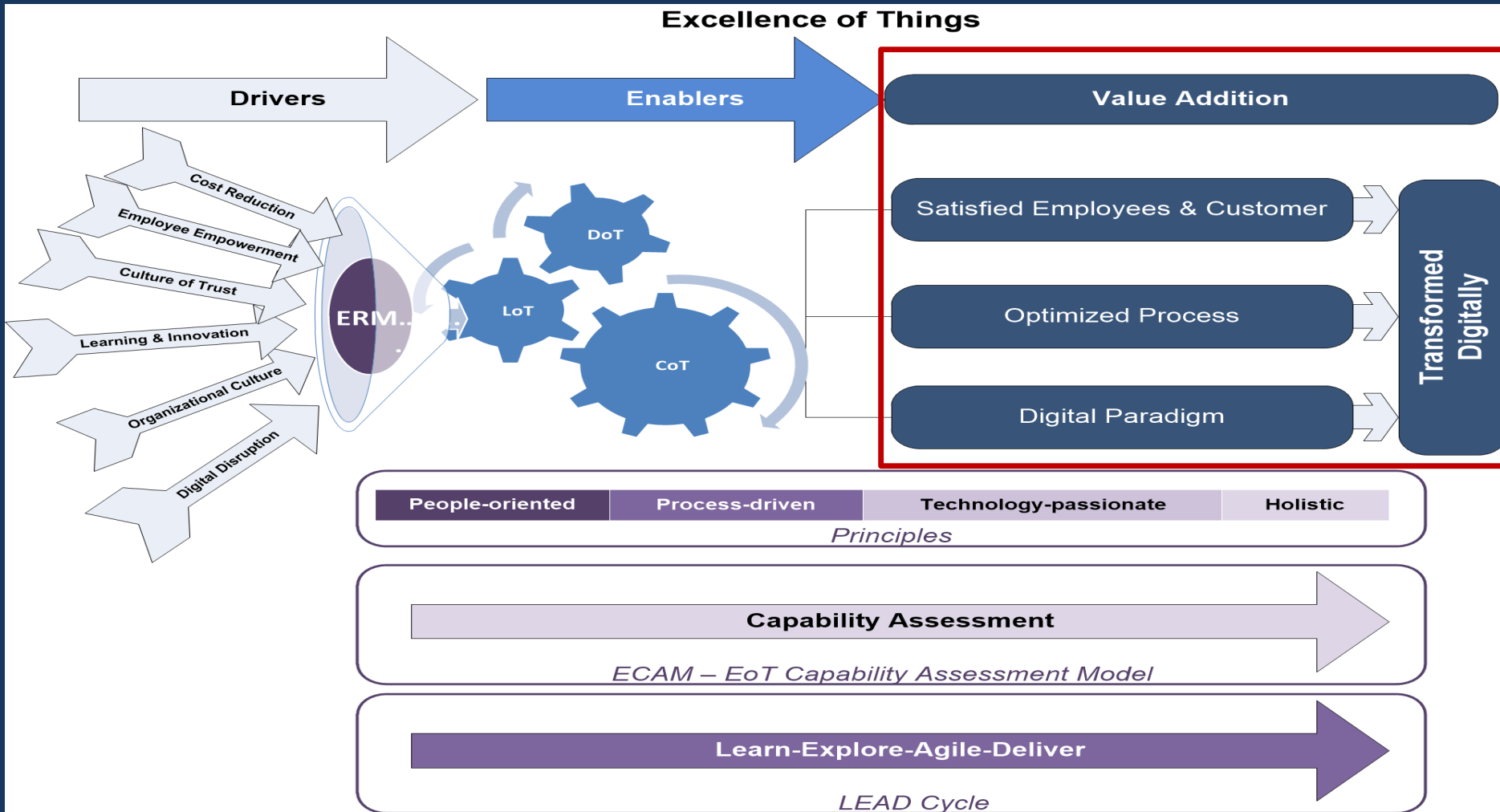
Source: Gartner  
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**Gartner**

<https://www.gartner.com/smarterwithgartner/5-trends-appear-on-the-gartner-hype-cycle-for-emerging-technologies-2019/>



# 3. Define RESULTS

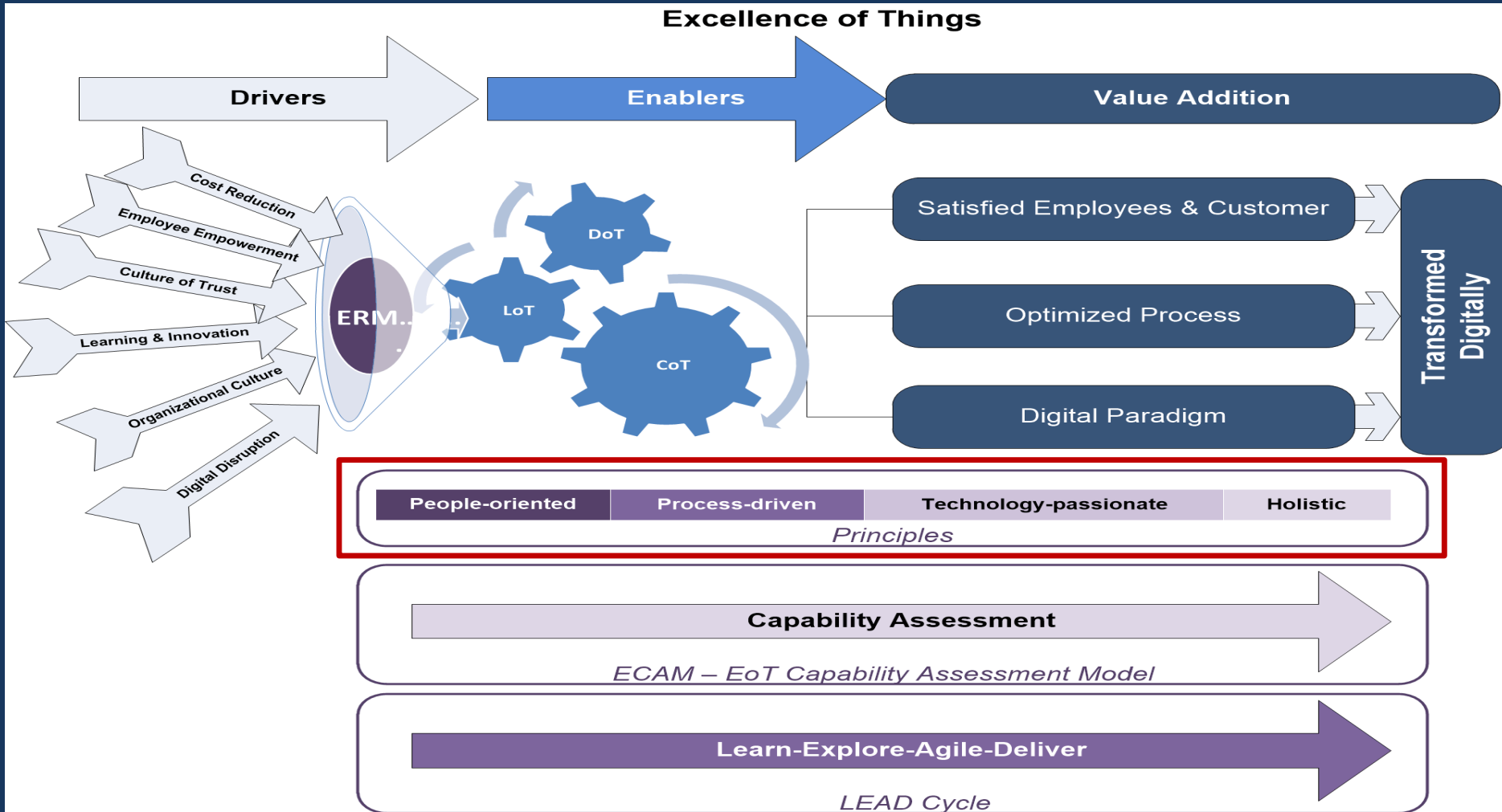


Digital Transformation based BE framework - EoT

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# 4. Strict to PRINCIPLES



# 4. Strict to PRINCIPLES – Cont'd

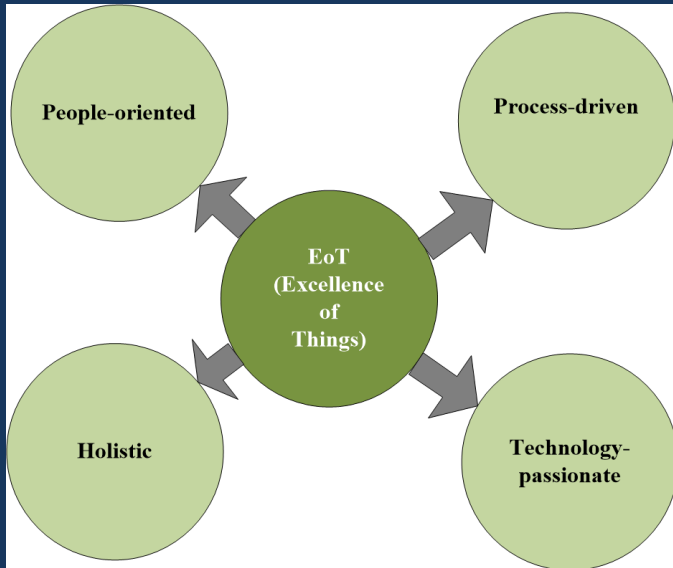
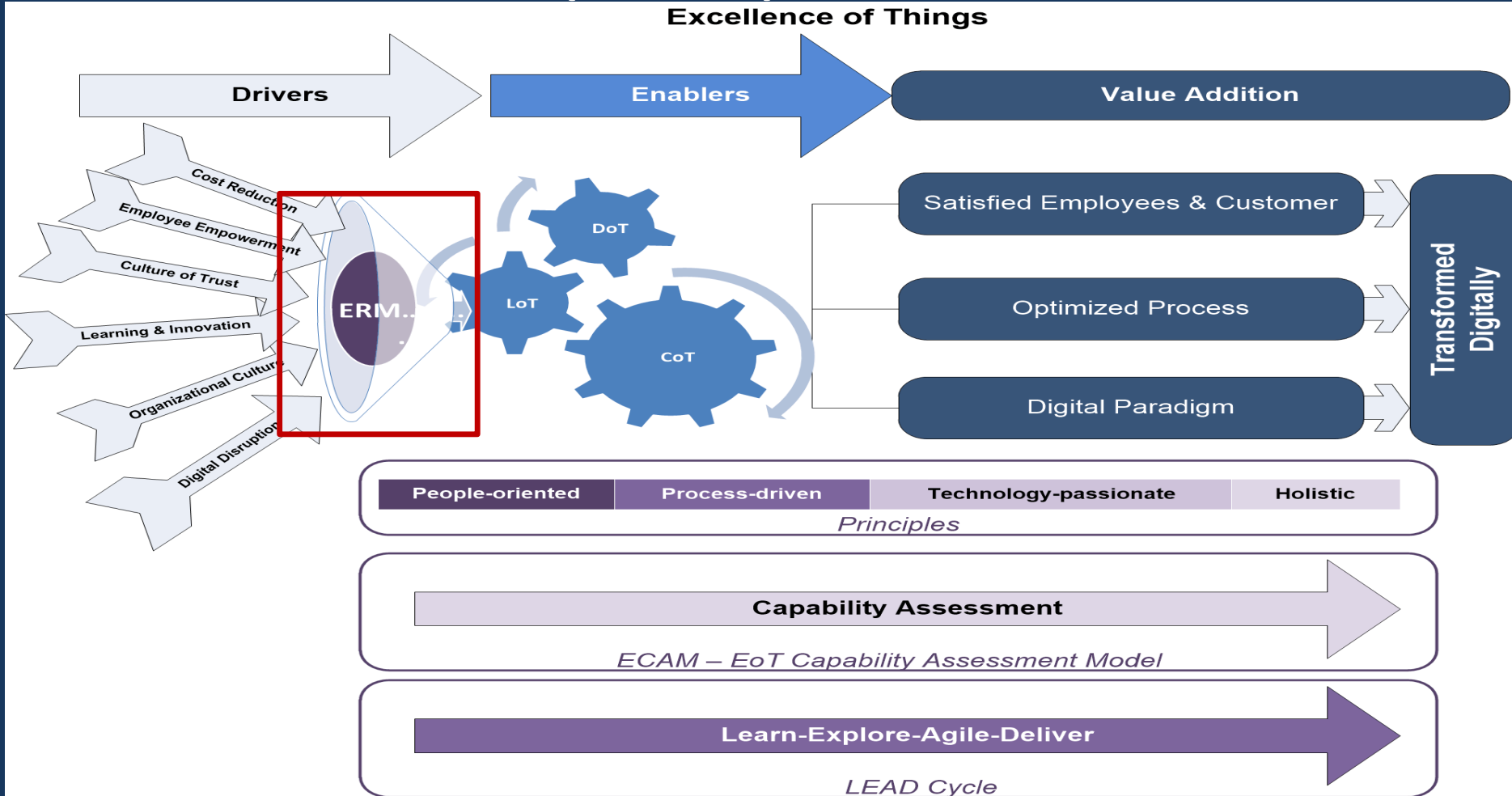


Figure 45: Principles of EoT

- Principle-1: People-oriented – ‘People, Culture and Organization’ are the top-most priority in the digital firm as people are the main resources that run the entire system.
- Principle-2: Process-driven - Process acts as mediator between the people and the product. People run the process; and process also help people to add value in business.
- Principle-3: Technology-passionate – People oriented and process driven digital firm requires technology to transform the digital firms in order to compete in the market and satisfy customers.
- Principle-4: Holistic - Being ‘Holistic’ is the key aspect of addressing all functional areas of the digital business transformation framework. Finally, with the help of DT, overall business improves together and by utilizing people, process and technology in holistic fashion (Angell & Corbett, 2009).



# 5. Build ERM based Transformative Focus Areas (TFAs)



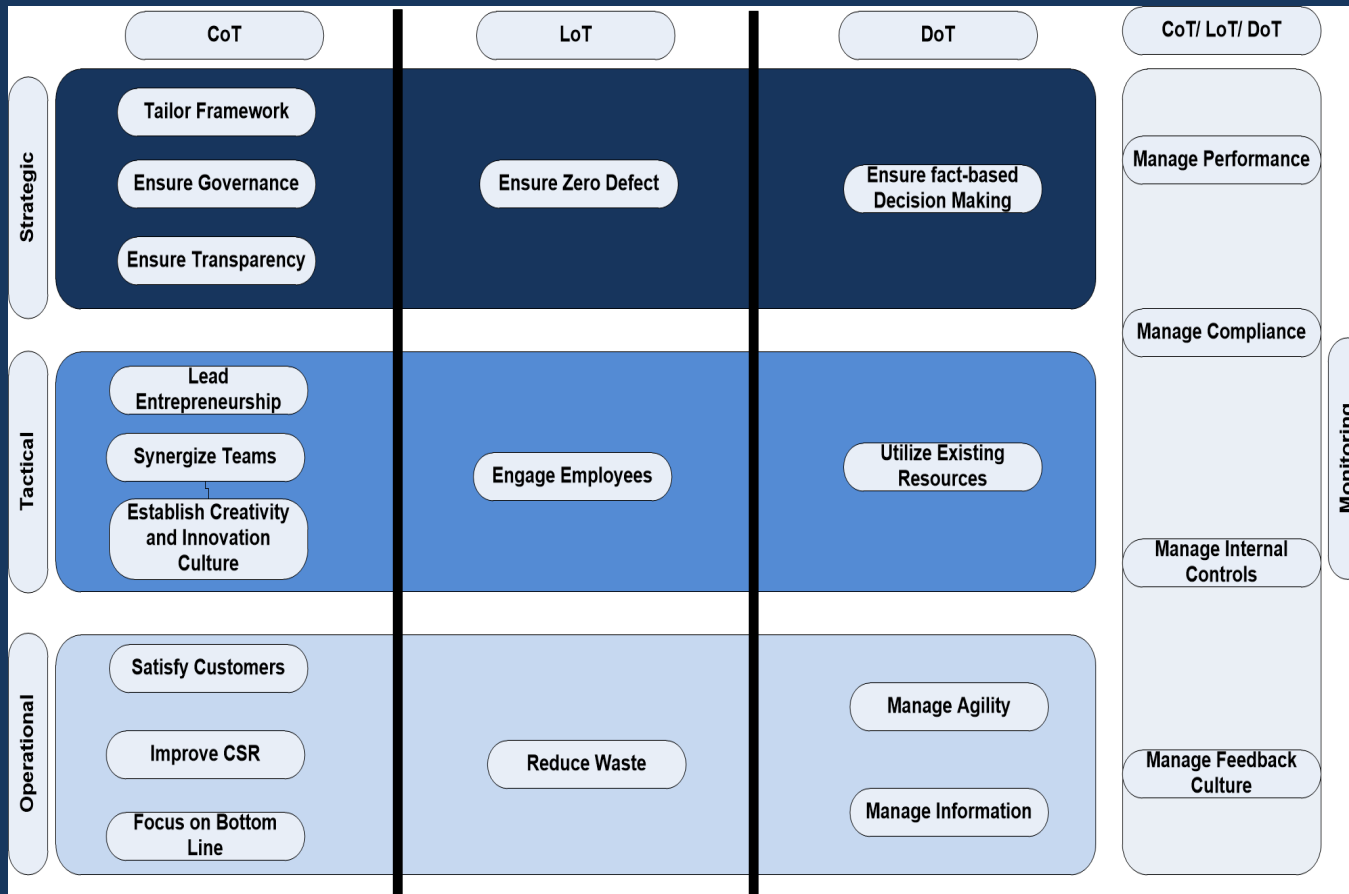
Digital Transformation based BE framework - EoT

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# 5. Build ERM based Transformative Focus Areas (TFAs)

## ERM - EoT Reference Model

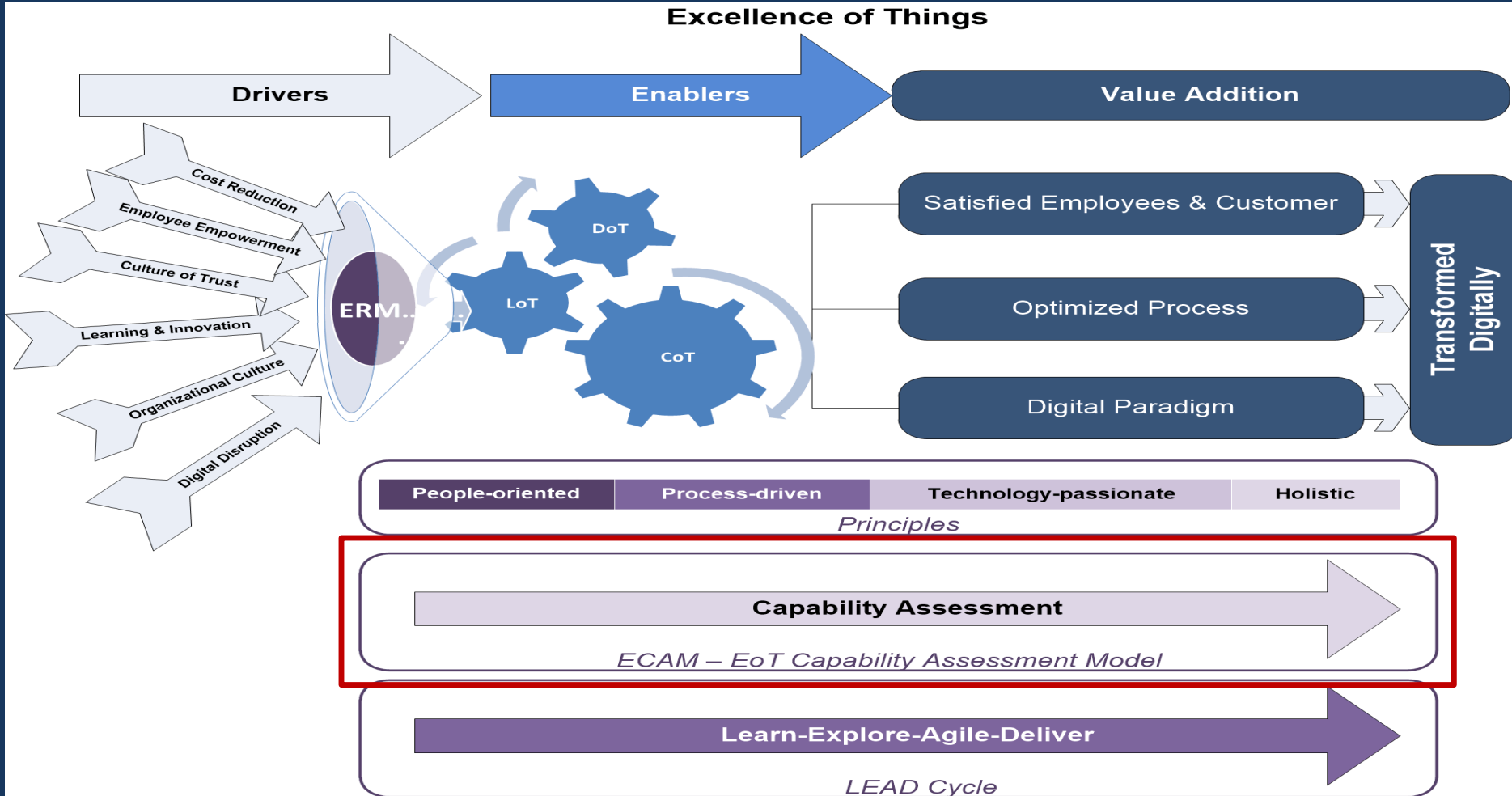


- ERM is the heart of DT based BE framework, EoT.
- ERM shows the relationship among building blocks of digital transformation or TFA (Transformative Focus Area)

Figure 46: EoT Reference Model

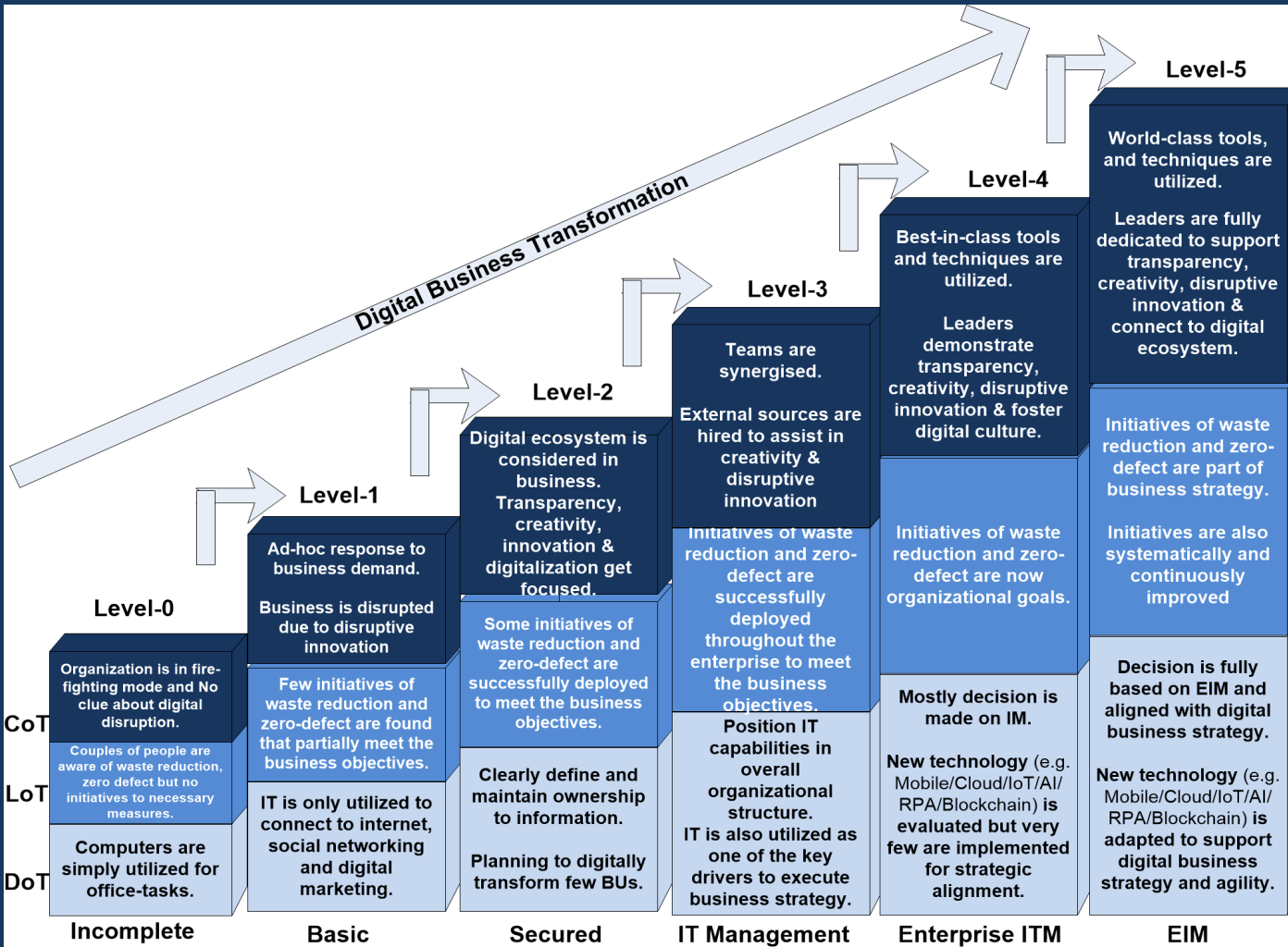


# 6. Assess Current State with ECAM



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## ECAM - EoT Capability Assessment Model



- Like other capability model, ECAM performs similar assessment on each TFA that is the building blocks of the digital transformation
- ECAM provides a way to gauge the performance, and identify the improvement factors of each focus area so that it can pave the way for DT based BE, EoT (ISACA, 2013a).

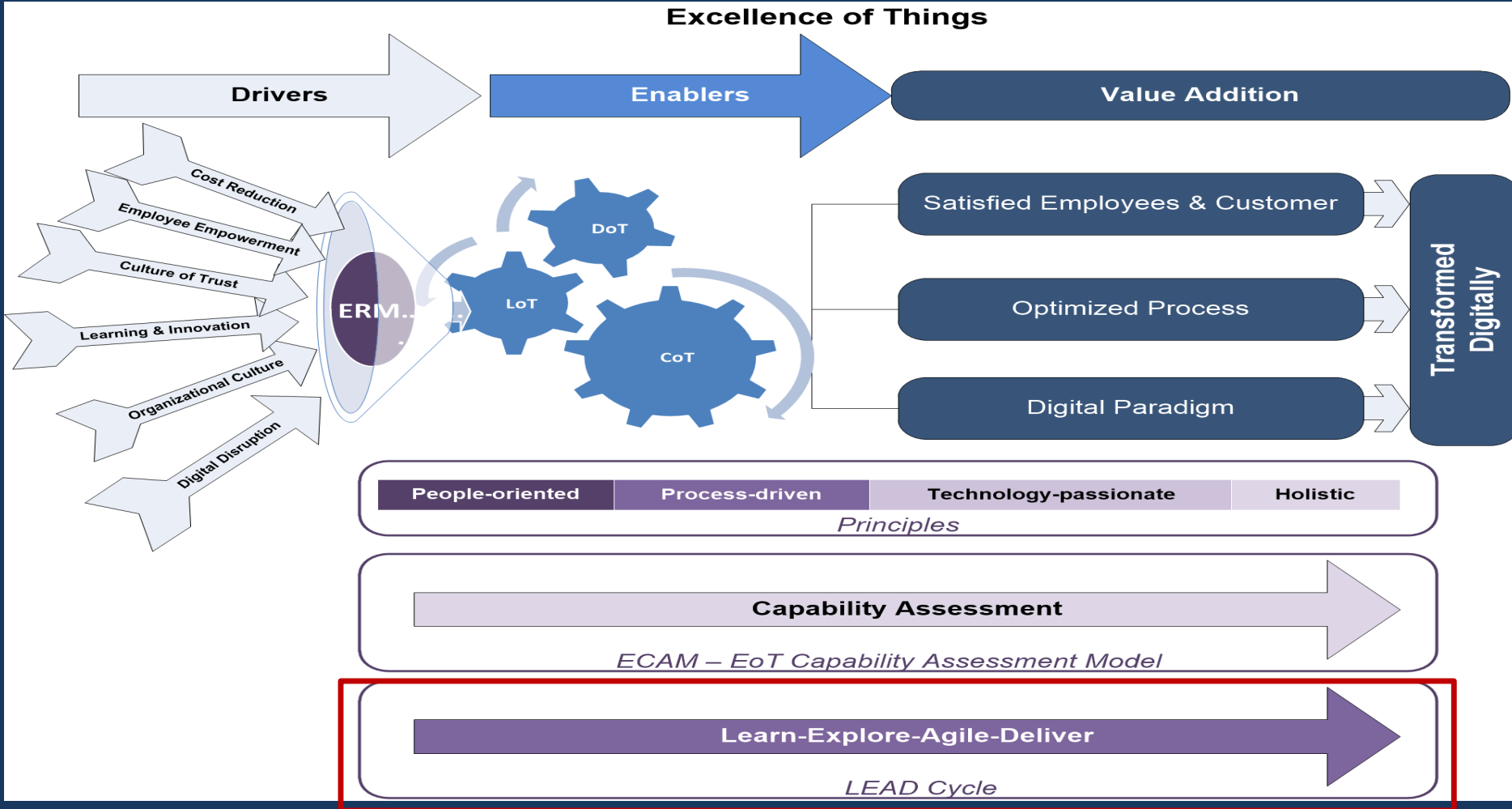
Figure 47: EoT Capability Assessment Model - ECAM

# 6. Assess Current State with ECAM

Score	Meaning	% of Score	Description
N	Not achieved	0% to 15%	There is little or no evidence of achievement of the defined focus area.
P	Partially achieved	15% to 50%	There is some evidence of an approach to, and some achievement of, the defined focus area.
L	Largely achieved	50% to 85%	There is evidence of a systematic approach to, and significant achievement of, the defined focus area.
F	Fully achieved	85% to 100%	There is evidence of a complete and systematic approach to, and full achievement of, the defined focus area.

- A TFA cannot move to the next level unless it achieves 'L' or 'F' at the existing of the level.
- ECAM will only be utilized on each of the focus area separately for going ahead in the journey of digital transformation and achieving DT based BE, EoT.

# 7. Apply LEAD Cycle for TFAs



Digital Transformation based BE framework - EoT

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# 7. Apply LEAD Cycle for TFAs – Cont'd

## LEAD- Learn-Explore-Agile-Deliver 'Implementation Cycle

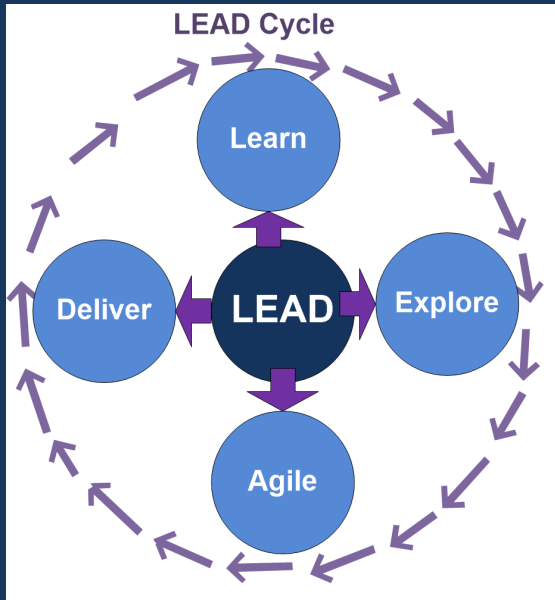


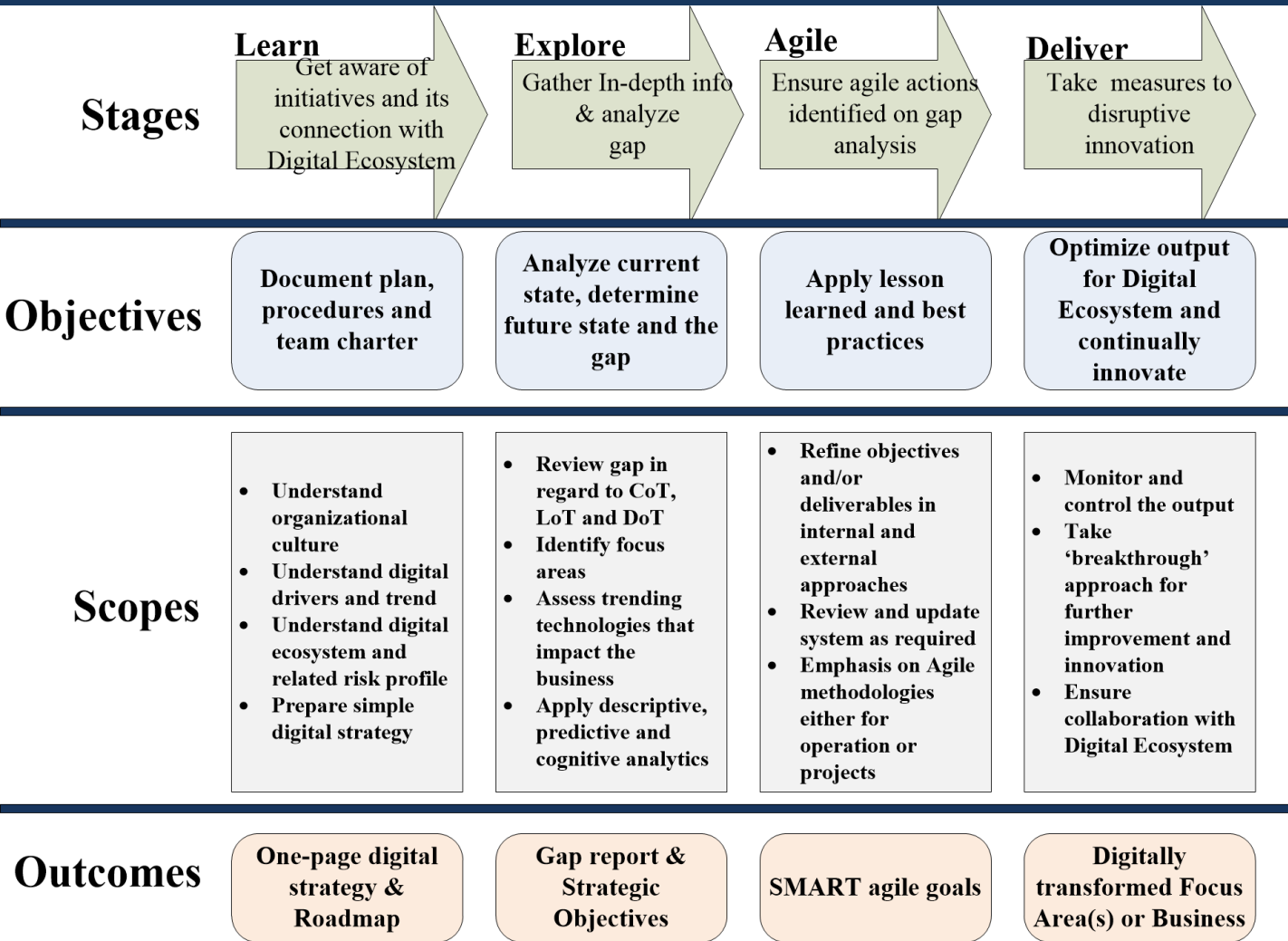
Figure 48: Learn-Explore-Agile-Deliver Cycle

- L = 'Learn' consists of getting aware of focus area/ initiatives and its connection with Digital Ecosystem;
- E = 'Explore' includes gathering in-depth info and analysis of gap;
- A = 'Agile' consists of ensuring agile actions identified on gap analysis; and
- D = 'Deliver' includes taking measure to disruptive innovation.
- These stages are iterative process that continuously rotates clock wisely.



# 7. Apply LEAD Cycle for TFAs – Cont'd

## LEAD 'Implementation Cycle – in Details



- Regardless of the types of the building blocks or TFA the LEAD cycle can be applied for anyone of them.

Figure 49: Detailed LEAD Cycle Stages

# 7. Apply LEAD Cycle for TFAs – Cont'd

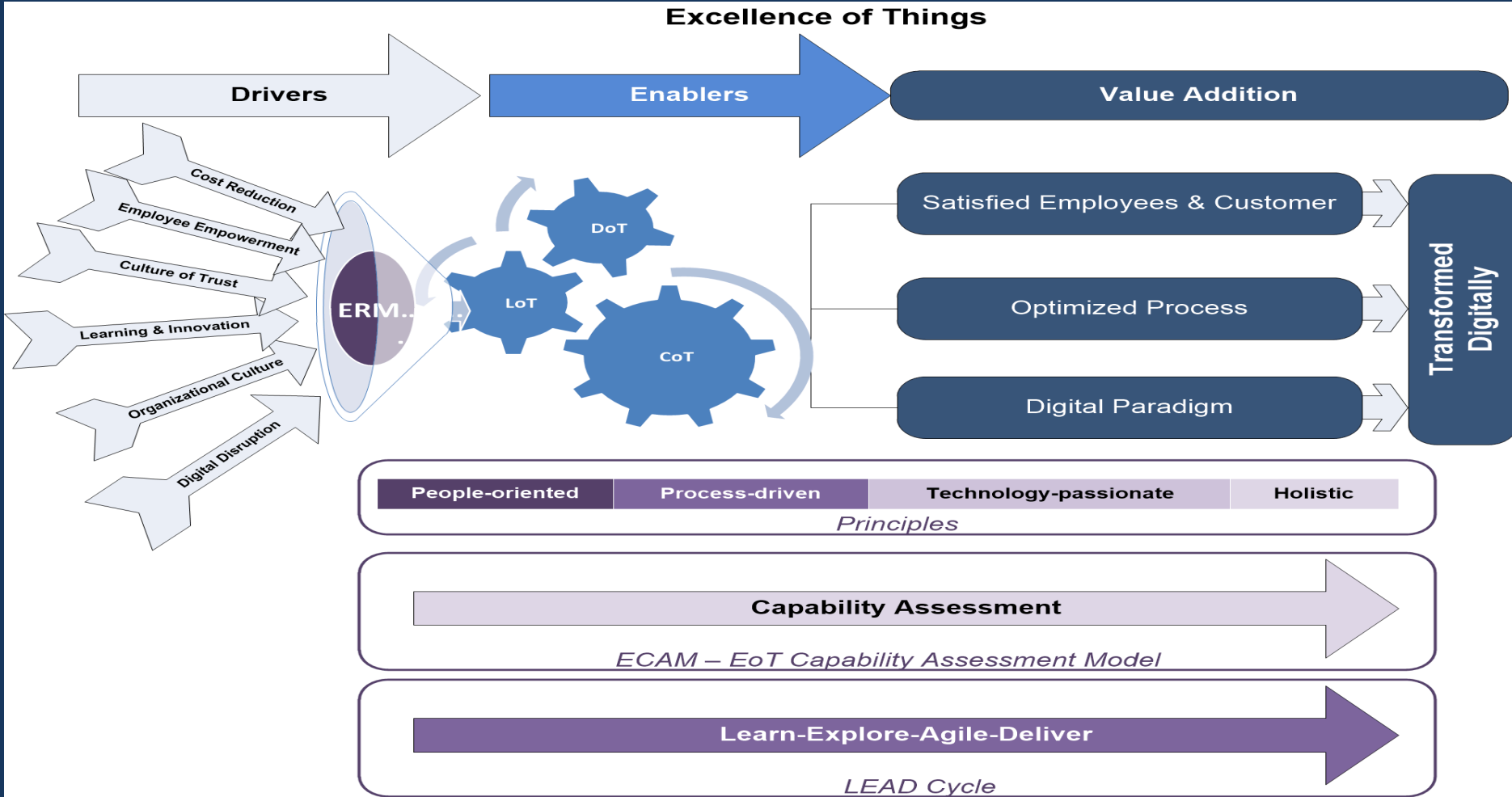
## LEAD 'Implementation Cycle for a TFA e.g. 'Tailor Framework'

Stage	Learn	Explore	Agile	Deliver
<b>State Description</b>	Get aware of context of digital firm	Get in-depth details of connecting other focus areas and its connection in digital ecosystem	Ensure agile action items as found in gap analysis	Take measures in such a way that the tailored framework initiates disruption
<b>Objectives</b>	Document plan, process, procedures and team charter	Analyze current state, determine future state and the gap	Apply lesson learned and best practices; and slice the tasks in doable groups like sprint	Optimize and continually improve the tailored framework.
<b>Scope</b>	Understand organizational culture. Understand interaction of this focus area with others and with CoT, LoT and DoT. Understand digital drivers and trend. Understand digital ecosystem and related risk profile.	Review gap in regard to CoT, LoT and DoT Identify focus areas Assess trending technologies that impact the business. Apply descriptive, predictive and cognitive analytics if applicable and see the impact on business model due to is customization.	Review and update framework as required. Consider the 'framework' building as a small agile project.	Monitor and control the output Take 'breakthrough' approach for further improvement and innovation. Ensure collaboration with stakeholder and digital ecosystem.
<b>Outcomes</b>	Detailed Requirements and Risk Analysis	Gap analysis report with SMART goals.	Detailed doable objectives and deliverables	One-page digital strategy

- As each of the TFA is having different criteria and are under different enablers or layers; related activities, measurement method, analysis, implementation steps and results are also different .
- However, LEAD cycle helps to achieve DT based BE, EoT to add value to the business.

Table 6: Detail of Tailor Focus Area

# EoT



Digital Transformation based BE framework - EoT

<http://www.eotSphere.com/>







Thank You 😊

